Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Ch. 24- The Birth of Modern Thought

*27 points possible*

1.  Explain how higher literacy rates improved adoption of products whose production was enabled by the Second Industrial Revolution.  Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(2 points)*

2.  How did science fiction find immediate acceptance by the popular culture?  Why was JulesVerne considered the father of modern science fiction?   Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(2points)*

3.  Describe a basic misunderstanding surrounding Darwin's *On the Origin of the Species*.  Why did that book receive so much criticism from various communities?  Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(2 points)*

4.  Explain the juxtaposing views held by Herbert Spencer and by T.H. Huxley regarding evolutionary ethics.  Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(2 points)*

5.  Why was the 19th century such a difficult period for Christian churches? What challenges did they face?  Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(2 points)*

6.  Explain the dynamics that existed in Germany in the church-state conflict.  What views were expressed by the primary players in the conflict?  Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(2 points)*

7.  How did the Catholic Church and the Papacy evolve during the late 1800s and early 1900s?  How did world events play in the evolution?  Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(2 points)*

8.  How did Europe view Islam in the late 19th century?  How did the Islamic world view Europe and its culture?  Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(2 points)*

9.  What discoveries pushed the field of science ahead and who made those discoveries?  List four.  Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (*3 points)*

10.  What was realism and who pushed the movement forward?  Who else contributed to the spread of realism? What were some of their works?  Page:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *(3 points)*

*Vocab- 1 point each*

Positivism

Natural Selection

Social Darwinism

Kulturkampf

Papal Fallibility

Relativity

Naturlist